

Package ‘BPM’

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Type Package

Title Bayesian Purity Model to Estimate Tumor Purity

Version 1.0.0

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Description Bayesian purity model to estimate tumor purity using methylation array data (DNA methylation Infinium 450K array data) without reference samples.

Depends R (>= 2.10)

Imports stats, limma

License GPL (>= 2)

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 6.1.0

NeedsCompilation no

Repository CRAN

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annotGeneNames	<i>gene names of probes in 450K array dat</i>
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Description

gene names of probes in 450K array dat

Format

A vector with length 480457

ApiGetDMCs	<i>Get TOPK=500 DMCs and non-DMCs using moderated-t test</i>
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Description

Get TOPK=500 DMCs and non-DMCs using moderated-t test

Usage

```
ApiGetDMCs(betaValue, TOPK = 500, tumorNum = NULL,
  filterProbes = FALSE, userProbes = NULL)
```

Arguments

betaValue	A matrix from TCGA array data
TOPK	An integer number, default 500. Number of DMCs/non-DMCs.
tumorNum	A positive number, First tumorNum columns in betaValue are tumor samples. If tumorNum is NULL, first half of columns are considered as tumor samples,
filterProbes	Logistic. default is FALSE. The code use all probes in betaValue. If TRUE, you can use default good probes provided in our code. you can also provide your good probes in userProbes.
userProbes	A number list. The row numbers in betaValue. These rows are considered as good probes. return DMCs (TOPK DMCs and TOPK non-DMCs row index in betaValue)

Note

User can provide the good probes indexes (row number) to filter the probes. A global variable goodProbes are used in this function. goodProbes: probes with SNPs at the CpG or single base extension sites, and corss-reactive probes are removed. More details see the reference paper.

 BayPM

Bayesian Purity Model (BPM) Main functions.

Description

Bayesian Purity Model (BPM) Main functions.

Usage

```
BayPM(betaValue, TOPK = 500, tumorNum = NULL, filterProbes = FALSE,
      userProbes = NULL)
```

Arguments

betaValue	A matrix,TCGA methylation array data. Each row: loci, Tumor1,Tumor2,...,Normal1,Nomral2,...
TOPK	A number. Number of DMCs/nonDMCs selected
tumorNum	The number of tumor samples. if NULL, the default number is half of column number of dataset.
filterProbes	Logistic. defalut is FALSE. The code use all probes in betaValue. If TRUE, you can use default good probes provided in our code. you can also provide your good probes in userProbes.
userProbes	A number list. The row numbers in betaValue. These rows are considered as good probes.

Value

tumor purity estimation of tumor samples

Examples

```
### need to install package "limma"
### source("https://bioconductor.org/biocLite.R");biocLite("limma");
BayPM(simUCEC,20,2);
```

 BPM

BPM software package

Description

Bayesian model for purity estimation using DNA methylation data

Details

The main function is [BayPM](#)

Author(s)

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References

Jianzhao Gao, Linghao Shen, and Xiaodan Fan, Bayesian model for purity estimation using DNA methylation data.(submitted)

Examples

```
### need to install package "limma"
### source("https://bioconductor.org/biocLite.R");biocLite("limma");
library(BPM);
BayPM(simUCEC,20,2);
```

estimateNu	<i>Estimate noise intensity (nv) for non-DMCs, using maximum likelihood estimation.</i>
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Description

Estimate noise intensity (nv) for non-DMCs, using maximum likelihood estimation.

Usage

```
estimateNu(z, phi, maxit = 50, beginP = 20)
```

Arguments

z	A matrix. Observed mixed tumor samples.
phi	mode of beta-values of each row in pure normal samples y.
maxit	A positive integer. The iteration number used in maximum likelihood.
beginP	A number, where the method start to search from for root. return estimated nv (noise intensity)

fullSampler	<i>Sampling xi and alpha (tumor purity)</i>
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Description

Sampling xi and alpha (tumor purity)

Usage

```
fullSampler(y, z, mstates, xprior = NULL, maxit = 1000,
  burnin = maxit, xpar = FALSE, n_ab0 = NULL, alp0 = NULL,
  xbar0 = NULL, trace = FALSE, verbose = FALSE)
```

Arguments

y	A matrix, observed pure normal samples
z	A matrix, observed mixed tumor samples
mstates	A matrix, hyper/hypo of dataset
xprior	A matrix, prior knowledge about purity
maxit	A number, maximum iteration
burnin	A number, "burn-in" sample
xpar	Logistic, default is FALSE
n_ab0	initial value of n_ab
alp0	initial value of alpha
xbar0	initial value of xbar
trace	Logisitic, check the values in code, default is FALSE
verbose	Logisitic, output the message,default is FALSE

Value

x_bar x_mode, x_last x2 x_sample x_sample xpar xprior2, nab n_ab2, alp alp2

goodProbes	<i>good probes in packages</i>
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Description

good probes removed Y chrome.

Format

A vector with length 425698

simUCEC

Simulated data to illustrate datasets in packages

Description

A dataset containing 100 gene and 4 samples, first two columns are tumor1 tumor2 last two columns are normal1 normal2

- x. the genes
- y. two tumor samples; two normal samples;

Format

A matrix with 100 rows and 4 columns

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